

## Поради до написання анотації наукової статті англійською мовою

Анотація наукової статті англійською мовою (abstract) являє собою короткий звіт про вирішення завдань дослідницької роботи. Анотація має певні текстові та мовні характеристики:

- складається з одного абзацу;
- містить 4-10 повних речень;
- прагнення уникати вживання першої особи і використовувати безособові конструкції (наприклад, "This research shows ... ") or passive voice (e.g., "The data were analyzed ...");!
- використовувати мета-текст (наприклад, " This paper investigates ...");
- уникати використання скорочень, аббревіатур і символів.

Структура анотації має включати наступні елементи:

1. Контекстуальне позиціонування дослідження (необов'язково).
2. Презентація цілей дослідження (обов'язково).
3. Опис методології ( необов'язково).
4. Підсумок отриманих результатів ( обов'язково).
5. Обговорення дослідження ( необов'язково)

### Корисні фрази до використання у анотації

#### Useful Phrases to situate the research

A central issue in ... is ...In recent years, researchers have become increasingly interested in  
Recently, there has been an increase of interest in ...Many recent studies have focused on ...

One of the most important/promising aspects/tasks of... is ...

Over the last decade, research on ... has increasingly demonstrated that ...The development of... has led to ...The relationship between ... has been investigated/explored by many researchers.

#### Useful Phrases to present the research and its methodology

Some useful phrases to summarize the Results, discuss the research

The data clarify the relationship between ...

The data indicate/suggest that there is a connection between ...

In general, this analysis/research/investigation/description shows ...

This paper focused on/investigated/explored/showed ...

These results are consistent with ...

With one exception, the experimental data confirm ...

However, the results/findings described are fairly general ...

We are not yet in a position to offer explanations for...

We advocate further research on ..

Although considerable amount of research has been devoted to ... , few attempts have been made to investigate ...

Despite the importance/significance of... , little attention has been paid to ... However, few investigations have focused on ... However, little research has been undertaken to study the problem of... However, little is known about the ...

Further investigations are needed to ...

It remains unclear whether ... This study seeks to understand ...

It would be thus of interest to study/learn/investigate ...

This method proved to be efficient for solving a number of various problems. In this paper, we demonstrate its application to ...

The major task of this study is to provide ...The paper examines ...

The present study analyzes ...The purpose of this paper is to give ...

This paper focuses on ...This study expands the model of... to ...